

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

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Student sample sizes and target populations in NAEP reading at grade 4, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	Sample size	Target population
Nation	196,000	3,896,000
Public	189,400	3,578,000
Private	3,200	308,000
Alabama	3,000	53,000
Alaska	2,900	9,000
Arizona	3,200	80,000
Arkansas	3,200	34,000
California	8,400	447,000
Colorado	3,200	60,000
Connecticut	3,100	41,000
Delaware	3,300	10,000
Florida	6,400	193,000
Georgia	4,900	122,000
Hawaii	3,200	14,000
Idaho	3,200	21,000
Illinois	4,800	150,000
Indiana	3,100	76,000
Iowa	2,900	33,000
Kansas	3,200	35,000
Kentucky	4,400	49,000
Louisiana	3,000	54,000
Maine	3,200	13,000
Maryland	4,500	63,000
Massachusetts	4,900	68,000
Michigan	4,200	106,000
Minnesota	3,300	62,000
Mississippi	3,100	35,000
Missouri	3,200	67,000
Montana	3,200	11,000
Nebraska	3,300	22,000
Nevada	3,200	32,000
New Hampshire	3,200	14,000
New Jersey	3,200	98,000
New Mexico	3,800	25,000
New York	4,200	186,000
North Carolina	4,500	115,000
North Dakota	3,500	7,000
Ohio	4,300	125,000
Oklahoma	3,300	50,000
Oregon	3,300	42,000
Pennsylvania	4,200	121,000
Rhode Island	3,200	11,000
South Carolina	3,000	50,000
South Dakota	3,200	10,000
Tennessee	3,200	71,000
Texas	8,700	376,000
Utah	3,300	46,000
Vermont	2,900	6,000
Virginia	3,100	93,000
Washington	3,400	81,000
West Virginia	2,900	19,000
Wisconsin	4,200	60,000
Wyoming	3,300	7,000
Other jurisdictions		
BIE ¹	—	—
District of Columbia	2,200	5,000
DoDEA ²	3,200	7,000

— Not available.

¹ Bureau of Indian Education.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The sample size is rounded to the nearest hundred. The target population is rounded to the nearest thousand. Data for BIE and DoDEA schools are counted in the overall national totals, but not in the public or private school totals. Data for the District of Columbia public schools are counted, along with the states, in the public school totals. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

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2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Student sample sizes and target populations in NAEP reading at grade 8, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	Sample size	Target population
Nation	176,300	3,887,000
Public	170,600	3,556,000
Private	3,300	323,000
Alabama	2,700	53,000
Alaska	2,600	9,000
Arizona	2,800	80,000
Arkansas	2,800	35,000
California	7,700	476,000
Colorado	2,800	57,000
Connecticut	2,800	41,000
Delaware	2,900	10,000
Florida	5,700	185,000
Georgia	4,200	121,000
Hawaii	2,800	12,000
Idaho	2,800	20,000
Illinois	4,500	146,000
Indiana	2,700	76,000
Iowa	2,800	33,000
Kansas	3,000	35,000
Kentucky	3,900	48,000
Louisiana	2,800	49,000
Maine	2,600	13,000
Maryland	4,000	60,000
Massachusetts	4,400	71,000
Michigan	3,800	112,000
Minnesota	2,600	58,000
Mississippi	2,900	34,000
Missouri	2,700	65,000
Montana	2,800	11,000
Nebraska	2,800	21,000
Nevada	3,000	33,000
New Hampshire	2,900	15,000
New Jersey	2,900	102,000
New Mexico	3,500	24,000
New York	3,900	199,000
North Carolina	4,000	111,000
North Dakota	3,400	7,000
Ohio	4,000	130,000
Oklahoma	2,800	45,000
Oregon	2,800	40,000
Pennsylvania	3,800	122,000
Rhode Island	3,000	10,000
South Carolina	2,800	50,000
South Dakota	3,000	9,000
Tennessee	2,800	70,000
Texas	7,800	353,000
Utah	3,100	44,000
Vermont	2,800	6,000
Virginia	2,900	89,000
Washington	2,800	76,000
West Virginia	2,800	20,000
Wisconsin	4,000	60,000
Wyoming	3,000	7,000
Other jurisdictions		
BIE ¹	—	—
District of Columbia	1,800	4,000
DoDEA ²	2,300	5,000

— Not available.

¹ Bureau of Indian Education.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The sample size is rounded to the nearest hundred. The target population is rounded to the nearest thousand. Data for BIE and DoDEA schools are counted in the overall national totals, but not in the public or private school totals. Data for the District of Columbia public schools are counted, along with the states, in the public school totals. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

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2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

School and student participation rates in NAEP reading at grade 4, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	School participation			Student participation	
	Student-weighted percent	School-weighted percent	Number of schools participating	Student-weighted percent	Number of students assessed
Nation	97	90	7,920	95	190,400
Public	100	100	7,530	95	184,000
Private	71	65	280	96	3,200
Alabama	100	100	110	95	3,000
Alaska	99	97	170	94	2,800
Arizona	100	100	120	95	3,200
Arkansas	100	100	120	95	3,200
California	99	99	290	95	8,200
Colorado	100	100	120	94	3,100
Connecticut	97	97	110	94	3,000
Delaware	100	100	90	94	3,100
Florida	100	100	220	94	6,200
Georgia	100	100	150	95	4,700
Hawaii	100	100	120	94	3,100
Idaho	100	100	120	95	3,200
Illinois	98	98	180	95	4,800
Indiana	100	100	110	94	3,000
Iowa	100	100	130	95	2,900
Kansas	100	100	140	95	3,200
Kentucky	100	100	150	95	4,200
Louisiana	100	100	110	95	3,000
Maine	100	100	150	94	3,100
Maryland	100	100	170	94	3,800
Massachusetts	100	100	170	94	4,700
Michigan	100	100	150	95	4,000
Minnesota	100	100	120	95	3,200
Mississippi	100	100	110	95	3,100
Missouri	100	100	130	95	3,200
Montana	100	98	180	94	3,100
Nebraska	100	100	160	96	3,200
Nevada	100	100	120	95	3,200
New Hampshire	100	100	130	93	3,100
New Jersey	100	100	120	95	3,100
New Mexico	100	99	150	95	3,800
New York	99	97	150	93	4,200
North Carolina	100	100	160	95	4,500
North Dakota	100	99	250	96	3,400
Ohio	100	100	180	95	4,200
Oklahoma	100	100	140	95	3,200
Oregon	100	100	130	94	3,200
Pennsylvania	100	100	160	94	4,100
Rhode Island	100	100	120	95	3,200
South Carolina	100	100	110	95	2,900
South Dakota	100	100	180	96	3,200
Tennessee	100	100	110	95	3,100
Texas	100	100	290	96	8,000
Utah	99	99	110	94	3,200
Vermont	100	100	220	95	2,800
Virginia	100	100	110	95	3,100
Washington	99	99	120	94	3,300
West Virginia	100	100	140	94	2,900
Wisconsin	100	100	180	95	4,100
Wyoming	100	100	170	94	3,200
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	100	100	120	94	2,100
DoDEA ¹	99	98	100	95	3,000

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The number of schools is rounded to the nearest ten. The number of students is rounded to the nearest hundred. The school participation rates are student-weighted percentages before substitution. Columns of percentages have different denominators. Data for DoDEA schools are counted in the overall national totals, but not in the public or private school totals. Data for the District of Columbia public schools are counted, along with the states, in the public school totals. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

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School and student participation rates in NAEP reading at grade 8, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	School participation			Student participation	
	Student-weighted percent	School-weighted percent	Number of schools participating	Student-weighted percent	Number of students assessed
Nation	97	85	6,510	93	171,800
Public	99	100	6,190	93	166,300
Private	70	60	260	95	3,300
Alabama	100	100	100	94	2,700
Alaska	100	99	110	92	2,600
Arizona	99	99	110	94	2,800
Arkansas	100	100	110	93	2,700
California	100	100	230	93	7,400
Colorado	100	100	110	93	2,800
Connecticut	98	98	110	91	2,700
Delaware	100	100	50	92	2,800
Florida	100	100	200	92	5,600
Georgia	100	100	120	94	4,100
Hawaii	100	100	60	91	2,800
Idaho	100	100	100	94	2,800
Illinois	100	100	180	94	4,400
Indiana	97	97	100	93	2,700
Iowa	100	100	110	93	2,700
Kansas	100	100	120	93	2,900
Kentucky	99	99	130	94	3,700
Louisiana	100	100	120	94	2,700
Maine	100	100	110	92	2,600
Maryland	100	100	160	94	3,500
Massachusetts	100	100	140	92	4,300
Michigan	100	100	150	94	3,600
Minnesota	99	100	110	91	2,600
Mississippi	100	100	110	94	2,800
Missouri	100	100	120	93	2,700
Montana	100	99	140	92	2,700
Nebraska	100	100	120	92	2,700
Nevada	100	100	90	92	2,900
New Hampshire	100	100	90	91	2,800
New Jersey	100	100	110	92	2,800
New Mexico	100	99	120	93	3,400
New York	93	96	150	90	3,800
North Carolina	100	100	130	93	4,000
North Dakota	100	99	170	94	3,200
Ohio	100	100	170	93	3,900
Oklahoma	100	100	130	93	2,700
Oregon	100	100	110	93	2,700
Pennsylvania	100	100	150	92	3,700
Rhode Island	100	100	60	93	2,900
South Carolina	100	100	110	94	2,800
South Dakota	100	100	140	95	2,900
Tennessee	100	100	110	94	2,700
Texas	100	100	210	94	7,500
Utah	100	100	110	93	3,000
Vermont	100	100	120	93	2,800
Virginia	100	100	110	93	2,900
Washington	100	100	110	91	2,700
West Virginia	100	100	100	93	2,800
Wisconsin	100	100	150	94	3,900
Wyoming	100	100	80	93	3,000
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	100	100	70	91	1,800
DoDEA ¹	99	97	60	94	2,200

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The number of schools is rounded to the nearest ten. The number of students is rounded to the nearest hundred. The school participation rates are student-weighted percentages before substitution. Columns of percentages have different denominators. Data for DoDEA schools are counted in the overall national totals, but not in the public or private school totals. Data for the District of Columbia public schools are counted, along with the states, in the public school totals. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

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Inclusion rate and confidence interval in NAEP reading for fourth- and eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	Grade 4			Grade 8		
	Inclusion rate	95% confidence interval		Inclusion rate	95% confidence interval	
		Lower	Upper		Lower	Upper
Nation	97¹	97.3	97.6	98¹	97.7	98.0
Nation (public)	97 ¹	97.2	97.5	98 ¹	97.5	97.9
Alabama	99 ¹	98.3	99.3	99 ¹	98.2	99.3
Alaska	99 ¹	97.9	99.0	99 ¹	98.1	99.0
Arizona	99 ¹	98.3	99.3	99 ¹	98.0	98.9
Arkansas	99 ¹	98.4	99.2	98 ¹	97.3	98.6
California	97 ¹	96.7	98.1	97 ¹	96.7	98.1
Colorado	98 ¹	97.9	98.9	99 ¹	98.4	99.2
Connecticut	98 ¹	97.8	98.9	98 ¹	97.2	98.4
Delaware	95 ¹	94.3	96.1	97 ¹	95.8	97.1
Florida	97 ¹	96.1	97.8	98 ¹	97.4	98.7
Georgia	95 ¹	93.7	96.2	96 ¹	95.2	97.0
Hawaii	98 ¹	97.6	98.6	98 ¹	97.4	98.5
Idaho	99 ¹	98.0	98.9	98 ¹	97.8	98.8
Illinois	99 ¹	98.3	99.1	99 ¹	98.1	98.9
Indiana	98 ¹	96.4	98.3	98 ¹	97.4	98.6
Iowa	99 ¹	98.4	99.2	99 ¹	98.1	99.2
Kansas	98 ¹	97.5	98.7	98 ¹	97.7	98.7
Kentucky	97 ¹	96.4	97.5	97 ¹	95.9	97.4
Louisiana	99 ¹	98.4	99.2	99 ¹	98.3	99.1
Maine	98 ¹	97.7	98.7	98 ¹	97.9	98.9
Maryland	87	85.9	88.3	91	89.4	91.7
Massachusetts	97 ¹	96.7	97.8	98 ¹	97.1	98.4
Michigan	96 ¹	95.0	97.1	96 ¹	95.1	97.5
Minnesota	97 ¹	96.5	97.9	98 ¹	97.0	98.2
Mississippi	99 ¹	99.0	99.7	99 ¹	98.9	99.5
Missouri	99 ¹	98.2	99.2	99 ¹	98.5	99.3
Montana	97 ¹	96.5	97.6	98 ¹	97.0	98.3
Nebraska	96 ¹	95.4	97.2	97 ¹	96.2	97.7
Nevada	98 ¹	98.0	98.9	99 ¹	98.6	99.3
New Hampshire	97 ¹	96.7	98.0	97 ¹	96.5	97.6
New Jersey	98 ¹	97.4	98.9	97 ¹	96.4	98.1
New Mexico	99 ¹	98.6	99.3	98 ¹	97.8	98.7
New York	99 ¹	97.9	99.1	99 ¹	98.6	99.4
North Carolina	98 ¹	97.4	98.7	98 ¹	97.6	98.8
North Dakota	96 ¹	95.3	96.5	96 ¹	94.9	96.4
Ohio	97 ¹	96.3	98.2	98 ¹	96.8	98.4
Oklahoma	98 ¹	97.5	98.8	99 ¹	98.0	99.0
Oregon	98 ¹	96.8	98.1	99 ¹	98.0	99.0
Pennsylvania	98 ¹	96.9	98.3	98 ¹	97.6	98.7
Rhode Island	99 ¹	98.2	99.0	99 ¹	98.2	99.0
South Carolina	98 ¹	97.3	98.9	98 ¹	97.5	98.6
South Dakota	98 ¹	97.1	98.3	97 ¹	96.1	97.7
Tennessee	97 ¹	96.0	97.6	97 ¹	96.0	97.5
Texas	95 ¹	94.0	96.0	96 ¹	95.6	97.2
Utah	97 ¹	96.1	97.6	97 ¹	96.0	97.7
Vermont	99 ¹	98.3	99.2	99 ¹	98.6	99.4
Virginia	98 ¹	97.9	98.9	99 ¹	98.1	99.0
Washington	97 ¹	96.2	97.9	98 ¹	96.8	98.1
West Virginia	98 ¹	97.6	98.7	98 ¹	97.6	98.6
Wisconsin	98 ¹	97.8	98.8	98 ¹	97.8	98.8
Wyoming	99 ¹	98.3	99.1	99 ¹	98.5	99.1
Other jurisdictions						
District of Columbia	98 ¹	97.6	98.9	98 ¹	97.6	98.6
DoDEA ²	94	93.2	94.8	96 ¹	95.3	96.9

¹ The state/jurisdiction's inclusion rate is higher than or not significantly different from the National Assessment Governing Board goal of 95 percent.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

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Inclusion rate and standard error (S.E.) in NAEP reading for fourth- and eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) and English language learners (ELL), as a percentage of identified SD or ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified SD or ELL students							
	Grade 4				Grade 8			
	SD		ELL		SD		ELL	
	Inclusion rate	S.E.	Inclusion rate	S.E.	Inclusion rate	S.E.	Inclusion rate	S.E.
Nation	83	0.4	92¹	0.4	84¹	0.6	90¹	0.7
Nation (public)	83	0.5	92 ¹	0.4	84 ¹	0.6	90 ¹	0.7
Alabama	90 ¹	2.0	‡	†	90 ¹	2.4	‡	†
Alaska	92 ¹	1.4	97 ¹	1.1	93 ¹	1.3	96 ¹	1.2
Arizona	92 ¹	1.6	96 ¹	1.8	89 ¹	1.8	‡	†
Arkansas	92 ¹	1.6	98 ¹	0.9	83 ¹	2.8	96 ¹	1.7
California	75	3.2	95 ¹	0.8	78	3.5	91 ¹	1.5
Colorado	87 ¹	2.1	97 ¹	0.9	90 ¹	1.8	96 ¹	1.3
Connecticut	91 ¹	1.8	89 ¹	2.7	86 ¹	1.9	87 ¹	3.9
Delaware	71	2.5	67	4.9	79	2.2	66	6.8
Florida	85 ¹	2.5	89 ¹	1.9	89 ¹	2.0	86 ¹	2.9
Georgia	65	3.8	77 ¹	7.1	66	3.7	89 ¹	5.2
Hawaii	86 ¹	2.2	90 ¹	1.9	89 ¹	1.8	91 ¹	1.9
Idaho	87 ¹	2.0	95 ¹	1.6	83 ¹	2.6	92 ¹	2.7
Illinois	93 ¹	1.4	95 ¹	1.1	91 ¹	1.3	92 ¹	2.3
Indiana	88 ¹	2.1	89 ¹	3.5	87 ¹	2.0	95 ¹	2.1
Iowa	93 ¹	1.4	96 ¹	1.3	91 ¹	2.0	92 ¹	3.5
Kansas	89 ¹	1.7	98 ¹	0.9	88 ¹	1.9	98 ¹	1.1
Kentucky	79	2.3	76	3.9	71	3.3	83 ¹	5.2
Louisiana	92 ¹	1.5	94 ¹	2.8	89 ¹	1.9	‡	†
Maine	91 ¹	1.4	95 ¹	3.3	92 ¹	1.3	‡	†
Maryland	26	2.3	39	4.3	29	2.7	39	7.8
Massachusetts	88 ¹	1.5	92 ¹	1.4	91 ¹	1.7	82 ¹	3.8
Michigan	73	3.7	90 ¹	2.5	76	3.3	83 ¹	4.0
Minnesota	84 ¹	2.2	93 ¹	1.7	83 ¹	2.2	95 ¹	1.8
Mississippi	95 ¹	1.4	‡	†	93 ¹	1.4	‡	†
Missouri	91 ¹	1.6	98 ¹	1.4	93 ¹	1.7	‡	†
Montana	77	2.3	89 ¹	2.9	79	2.6	‡	†
Nebraska	81	2.4	93 ¹	1.8	81	2.2	80 ¹	5.0
Nevada	89 ¹	1.6	98 ¹	0.6	91 ¹	1.5	98 ¹	0.9
New Hampshire	83 ¹	2.1	92 ¹	3.9	84 ¹	1.5	‡	†
New Jersey	90 ¹	2.2	90 ¹	3.2	86 ¹	2.5	‡	†
New Mexico	93 ¹	1.1	98 ¹	0.4	91 ¹	1.2	93 ¹	1.2
New York	94 ¹	1.7	93 ¹	1.4	97 ¹	0.8	91 ¹	1.9
North Carolina	89 ¹	2.1	93 ¹	2.1	89 ¹	1.7	91 ¹	2.5
North Dakota	71	2.2	76	5.1	69	2.4	82 ¹	4.2
Ohio	82 ¹	2.9	93 ¹	2.7	85 ¹	2.7	91 ¹	3.6
Oklahoma	91 ¹	1.6	95 ¹	1.5	92 ¹	1.5	96 ¹	2.1
Oregon	85 ¹	1.8	93 ¹	1.4	90 ¹	1.7	93 ¹	2.8
Pennsylvania	87 ¹	1.9	90 ¹	2.9	91 ¹	1.4	84 ¹	5.1
Rhode Island	95 ¹	1.1	89 ¹	2.2	95 ¹	1.0	87 ¹	2.9
South Carolina	89 ¹	2.4	96 ¹	1.3	85 ¹	2.1	96 ¹	1.8
South Dakota	87 ¹	1.7	92 ¹	2.8	78	3.2	78 ¹	4.4
Tennessee	81 ¹	2.4	82 ¹	5.0	73	3.2	‡	†
Texas	69	3.3	89 ¹	1.4	71	3.6	88 ¹	2.2
Utah	78	2.7	85 ¹	2.7	74	3.6	82 ¹	3.6
Vermont	93 ¹	1.2	‡	†	96 ¹	1.1	‡	†
Virginia	91 ¹	1.9	92 ¹	2.0	91 ¹	1.5	93 ¹	2.0
Washington	82 ¹	2.7	92 ¹	1.7	82 ¹	3.1	89 ¹	3.0
West Virginia	91 ¹	1.3	‡	†	86 ¹	2.0	‡	†
Wisconsin	90 ¹	1.5	97 ¹	0.8	90 ¹	1.6	95 ¹	1.4
Wyoming	93 ¹	1.0	90 ¹	3.2	92 ¹	1.1	95 ¹	3.0
Other jurisdictions								
District of Columbia	92 ¹	1.7	90 ¹	2.4	94 ¹	1.3	86 ¹	3.0
DoDEA ²	59	2.2	76	3.2	63	3.4	76	4.9

† Not applicable. Standard error estimate cannot be accurately determined.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ The state/jurisdiction's inclusion rate is higher than or not significantly different from the National Assessment Governing Board goal of 85 percent.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having an Individualized Education Program but excludes other students protected under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed	
				without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	22	3	19	7	12
Nation (public)	23	3	20	7	13
Alabama	12	1	11	6	5
Alaska	27	1	26	5	21
Arizona	17	1	15	2	13
Arkansas	21	1	20	5	15
California	32	3	30	22	8
Colorado	23	2	21	8	13
Connecticut	19	2	17	2	15
Delaware	18	5	13	3	10
Florida	25	3	22	3	19
Georgia	16	5	11	3	8
Hawaii	17	2	15	5	10
Idaho	15	1	13	4	9
Illinois	20	1	19	4	15
Indiana	22	2	19	3	16
Iowa	18	1	17	2	14
Kansas	26	2	24	11	13
Kentucky	15	3	12	3	10
Louisiana	22	1	21	2	19
Maine	22	2	20	2	18
Maryland	21	13	8	2	6
Massachusetts	27	3	25	9	16
Michigan	20	4	16	7	10
Minnesota	22	3	19	9	10
Mississippi	12	1	11	4	7
Missouri	16	1	15	3	11
Montana	15	3	12	5	7
Nebraska	22	4	19	5	14
Nevada	31	2	30	7	23
New Hampshire	18	3	15	2	13
New Jersey	19	2	17	2	15
New Mexico	28	1	27	12	15
New York	22	1	21	1	20
North Carolina	20	2	18	5	13
North Dakota	16	4	12	3	9
Ohio	17	3	15	2	13
Oklahoma	22	2	20	6	14
Oregon	27	2	24	12	12
Pennsylvania	18	2	16	3	13
Rhode Island	19	1	18	3	14
South Carolina	20	2	18	9	10
South Dakota	19	2	17	7	9
Tennessee	18	3	14	2	12
Texas	33	5	28	13	14
Utah	18	3	15	4	10
Vermont	19	1	18	2	16
Virginia	19	2	18	6	12
Washington	22	3	19	7	12
West Virginia	19	2	17	8	9
Wisconsin	21	2	20	3	17
Wyoming	18	1	16	3	13
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	20	2	19	1	17
DoDEA ¹	19	6	13	5	7

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students.

The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only.

Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the

national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed	
				without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	16	2	14	4	11
Nation (public)	17	2	15	4	11
Alabama	11	1	10	5	5
Alaska	23	1	22	3	18
Arizona	13	1	12	2	10
Arkansas	19	2	17	3	13
California	19	3	17	10	7
Colorado	18	1	16	6	11
Connecticut	18	2	16	2	14
Delaware	17	3	14	1	12
Florida	18	2	16	1	15
Georgia	13	4	10	1	8
Hawaii	21	2	19	7	12
Idaho	12	2	10	2	8
Illinois	17	1	15	2	13
Indiana	18	2	16	2	14
Iowa	15	1	14	2	12
Kansas	19	2	18	6	12
Kentucky	13	3	10	1	8
Louisiana	16	1	15	1	14
Maine	20	2	18	3	15
Maryland	16	9	6	1	5
Massachusetts	22	2	20	5	15
Michigan	16	4	12	3	10
Minnesota	18	2	16	7	8
Mississippi	9	1	9	2	7
Missouri	13	1	12	2	11
Montana	13	2	11	3	8
Nebraska	16	3	13	3	10
Nevada	16	1	15	4	11
New Hampshire	20	3	17	3	14
New Jersey	18	3	16	1	15
New Mexico	24	2	22	12	10
New York	22	1	21	1	20
North Carolina	18	2	16	4	12
North Dakota	16	4	11	2	10
Ohio	16	2	14	1	13
Oklahoma	19	1	17	5	12
Oregon	16	1	15	4	11
Pennsylvania	19	2	17	2	15
Rhode Island	19	1	18	3	15
South Carolina	15	2	13	6	7
South Dakota	13	3	10	4	6
Tennessee	12	3	9	1	8
Texas	18	4	14	4	10
Utah	14	3	11	3	8
Vermont	18	1	17	2	15
Virginia	17	1	15	5	11
Washington	16	2	14	4	10
West Virginia	13	2	11	4	8
Wisconsin	18	2	17	2	14
Wyoming	16	1	14	2	12
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	23	2	21	1	20
DoDEA ¹	14	4	10	3	7

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students.

The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only.

Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the

national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed	
				without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	13	2	11	2	9
Nation (public)	14	2	12	2	9
Alabama	10	1	9	4	5
Alaska	16	1	14	3	12
Arizona	10	1	10	2	8
Arkansas	14	1	13	2	11
California	10	2	7	2	6
Colorado	10	1	9	1	8
Connecticut	14	1	13	1	12
Delaware	16	4	12	2	10
Florida	16	2	14	2	11
Georgia	12	4	8	2	6
Hawaii	10	1	9	1	7
Idaho	11	1	10	2	8
Illinois	14	1	13	3	10
Indiana	17	2	15	2	12
Iowa	13	1	12	1	11
Kansas	15	2	14	3	10
Kentucky	13	3	11	2	8
Louisiana	20	1	19	2	17
Maine	20	2	18	2	17
Maryland	14	9	5	1	4
Massachusetts	19	2	17	2	15
Michigan	13	3	10	2	8
Minnesota	14	2	12	5	7
Mississippi	10	1	10	4	6
Missouri	14	1	13	3	9
Montana	12	3	9	3	7
Nebraska	17	3	13	3	10
Nevada	13	1	11	2	9
New Hampshire	16	2	14	1	12
New Jersey	16	1	15	2	13
New Mexico	14	1	13	3	10
New York	17	1	16	1	15
North Carolina	15	2	14	3	11
North Dakota	14	4	10	2	8
Ohio	15	2	12	2	11
Oklahoma	17	2	16	4	12
Oregon	16	2	13	4	9
Pennsylvania	16	2	14	3	11
Rhode Island	14	1	13	1	12
South Carolina	14	2	13	4	9
South Dakota	16	2	14	6	8
Tennessee	14	3	12	2	10
Texas	12	3	8	2	6
Utah	13	3	10	3	7
Vermont	17	1	16	2	14
Virginia	14	1	13	3	10
Washington	14	2	12	3	8
West Virginia	18	2	17	8	9
Wisconsin	15	1	13	2	11
Wyoming	15	1	14	3	12
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	15	1	14	#	14
DoDEA ¹	14	5	9	3	6

Rounds to zero.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed	
				without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	12	2	11	1	9
Nation (public)	13	2	11	2	9
Alabama	10	1	9	4	4
Alaska	14	1	13	1	12
Arizona	12	1	11	2	9
Arkansas	13	2	11	1	10
California	10	2	8	2	6
Colorado	11	1	10	2	8
Connecticut	15	2	13	1	12
Delaware	15	3	13	1	12
Florida	13	1	12	1	11
Georgia	12	4	8	1	7
Hawaii	12	1	11	2	9
Idaho	9	1	8	1	6
Illinois	13	1	12	1	11
Indiana	15	2	13	1	12
Iowa	13	1	12	1	11
Kansas	13	2	11	1	10
Kentucky	11	3	8	1	8
Louisiana	15	1	14	1	13
Maine	18	1	17	3	14
Maryland	13	8	5	1	4
Massachusetts	17	1	16	1	15
Michigan	13	3	10	2	8
Minnesota	13	2	11	4	7
Mississippi	8	1	8	1	6
Missouri	12	1	11	1	10
Montana	12	2	9	2	7
Nebraska	14	3	11	2	9
Nevada	11	1	10	2	8
New Hampshire	18	3	16	2	13
New Jersey	17	2	14	1	14
New Mexico	13	1	12	5	8
New York	17	#	16	#	16
North Carolina	14	1	13	2	11
North Dakota	14	4	10	1	9
Ohio	15	2	13	#	12
Oklahoma	16	1	15	3	11
Oregon	14	1	13	3	10
Pennsylvania	16	1	15	2	13
Rhode Island	15	1	14	2	12
South Carolina	12	2	10	3	7
South Dakota	11	2	9	3	6
Tennessee	11	3	8	1	7
Texas	11	3	8	2	7
Utah	11	3	9	1	7
Vermont	17	1	16	2	15
Virginia	13	1	12	3	9
Washington	12	2	10	2	8
West Virginia	13	2	11	4	8
Wisconsin	14	1	13	1	11
Wyoming	14	1	13	1	12
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	18	1	17	#	16
DoDEA ¹	11	3	7	1	6

Rounds to zero.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school English language learners (ELL) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed	
				without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	10	1	9	5	4
Nation (public)	11	1	10	5	5
Alabama	2	#	2	2	#
Alaska	14	#	14	2	11
Arizona	7	#	7	1	6
Arkansas	8	#	8	2	5
California	26	1	25	21	4
Colorado	14	#	14	7	6
Connecticut	6	1	5	#	5
Delaware	3	1	2	1	1
Florida	10	1	9	#	9
Georgia	4	1	3	1	2
Hawaii	8	1	7	3	4
Idaho	5	#	4	2	3
Illinois	8	#	8	2	6
Indiana	6	1	5	1	5
Iowa	5	#	5	1	4
Kansas	13	#	13	8	5
Kentucky	3	1	2	#	2
Louisiana	2	#	2	#	2
Maine	2	#	2	1	2
Maryland	8	5	3	1	2
Massachusetts	11	1	10	8	2
Michigan	8	1	7	5	3
Minnesota	8	1	8	5	3
Mississippi	1	#	1	1	1
Missouri	2	#	2	#	2
Montana	4	#	3	2	1
Nebraska	7	#	7	1	5
Nevada	23	#	22	5	17
New Hampshire	2	#	2	1	2
New Jersey	3	#	3	#	3
New Mexico	18	#	18	10	8
New York	8	1	7	#	7
North Carolina	7	#	6	3	3
North Dakota	2	#	1	#	1
Ohio	3	#	3	#	2
Oklahoma	7	#	6	2	4
Oregon	14	1	13	8	5
Pennsylvania	2	#	2	#	2
Rhode Island	6	1	6	3	3
South Carolina	6	#	6	5	1
South Dakota	4	#	3	1	2
Tennessee	4	1	3	#	3
Texas	23	2	21	12	9
Utah	6	1	5	1	4
Vermont	2	#	2	1	2
Virginia	7	1	7	3	4
Washington	9	1	9	3	5
West Virginia	1	#	1	#	#
Wisconsin	8	#	8	1	7
Wyoming	3	#	3	1	2
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	7	1	6	1	5
DoDEA ¹	6	1	5	2	2

Rounds to zero.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

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National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school English language learners (ELL) identified, excluded, and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	Identified	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accom- modations	Assessed with accom- modations
Nation	5	1	5	2	2
Nation (public)	5	1	5	2	3
Alabama	1	#	1	1	#
Alaska	11	#	10	2	9
Arizona	2	#	1	#	1
Arkansas	6	#	6	2	3
California	13	1	11	9	2
Colorado	8	#	8	4	4
Connecticut	4	1	3	#	3
Delaware	2	1	1	1	1
Florida	5	1	4	#	4
Georgia	2	#	2	#	1
Hawaii	10	1	10	5	5
Idaho	3	#	3	1	2
Illinois	5	#	4	1	3
Indiana	3	#	3	1	2
Iowa	3	#	2	1	2
Kansas	8	#	7	5	3
Kentucky	2	#	1	#	1
Louisiana	1	#	1	#	1
Maine	2	#	2	#	1
Maryland	3	2	1	#	1
Massachusetts	6	1	5	4	1
Michigan	4	1	3	1	2
Minnesota	6	#	5	3	2
Mississippi	1	#	1	1	#
Missouri	1	#	1	#	1
Montana	2	#	2	1	#
Nebraska	3	#	2	1	1
Nevada	7	#	7	2	5
New Hampshire	2	1	1	#	1
New Jersey	2	#	1	#	1
New Mexico	14	1	13	8	5
New York	7	1	6	#	6
North Carolina	4	#	4	2	2
North Dakota	2	#	2	1	1
Ohio	2	#	1	#	1
Oklahoma	4	#	4	2	2
Oregon	4	#	3	1	2
Pennsylvania	3	#	2	#	2
Rhode Island	5	1	4	1	3
South Carolina	4	#	3	3	#
South Dakota	3	1	2	2	#
Tennessee	1	#	1	#	1
Texas	8	1	7	3	4
Utah	4	1	3	1	2
Vermont	1	#	1	#	1
Virginia	5	#	5	2	3
Washington	5	1	5	2	3
West Virginia	#	#	#	#	#
Wisconsin	5	#	5	1	4
Wyoming	2	#	2	1	1
Other jurisdictions					
District of Columbia	6	1	5	1	4
DoDEA ¹	4	1	3	1	1

Rounds to zero.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students.

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Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified SD and/or ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	SD and/or ELL				SD				ELL			
	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations
Nation	12	88	32	56	16	84	16	68	8	92	48	43
Nation (public)	12	88	32	56	16	84	17	68	8	92	48	43
Alabama	9	91	47	44	10	90	39	51	‡	‡	‡	‡
Alaska	5	95	19	76	8	92	18	74	3	97	17	79
Arizona	7	93	13	80	7	93	15	78	4	96	10	86
Arkansas	5	95	22	73	7	93	17	77	2	98	30	68
California	8	92	68	24	23	77	18	59	5	95	79	16
Colorado	7	93	37	56	12	88	12	77	3	97	52	45
Connecticut	8	92	9	83	8	92	10	83	11	89	5	84
Delaware	26	74	16	58	26	74	13	61	33	67	33	34
Florida	12	88	10	78	13	87	15	72	11	89	1	88
Georgia	31	69	19	51	32	68	17	50	23	77	21	57
Hawaii	11	89	27	62	13	87	12	74	10	90	42	48
Idaho	10	90	26	63	12	88	19	68	5	95	39	57
Illinois	6	94	21	73	7	93	19	73	5	95	19	76
Indiana	11	89	14	74	12	88	13	75	11	89	15	73
Iowa	6	94	13	81	6	94	11	82	4	96	17	78
Kansas	7	93	42	51	11	89	23	66	2	98	61	37
Kentucky	19	81	17	63	19	81	18	63	24	76	15	61
Louisiana	5	95	10	85	5	95	9	86	6	94	21	74
Maine	8	92	10	82	8	92	8	84	5	95	22	73
Maryland	62	38	11	27	66	34	8	26	61	39	13	27
Massachusetts	10	90	34	57	11	89	9	80	8	92	71	21
Michigan	19	81	33	48	25	75	16	58	10	90	59	32
Minnesota	13	87	43	45	16	84	32	52	7	93	58	35
Mississippi	5	95	36	60	5	95	35	60	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	8	92	22	70	9	91	23	68	2	98	13	84
Montana	19	81	32	49	22	78	22	56	11	89	62	27
Nebraska	16	84	20	64	19	81	19	62	7	93	21	72
Nevada	5	95	23	72	11	89	16	73	2	98	24	74
New Hampshire	14	86	11	75	15	85	8	77	8	92	29	63
New Jersey	9	91	10	80	9	91	11	80	10	90	5	85
New Mexico	4	96	42	54	7	93	22	71	2	98	52	46
New York	6	94	3	91	5	95	4	91	7	93	#	92
North Carolina	9	91	26	65	10	90	17	72	7	93	43	50
North Dakota	26	74	18	56	27	73	17	56	24	76	25	52
Ohio	15	85	11	74	16	84	11	73	7	93	12	81
Oklahoma	8	92	27	65	9	91	23	68	5	95	35	60
Oregon	9	91	45	46	15	85	27	58	7	93	58	35
Pennsylvania	13	87	19	69	13	87	19	68	10	90	12	78
Rhode Island	7	93	18	75	5	95	6	89	11	89	39	50
South Carolina	9	91	43	49	11	89	28	61	4	96	75	22
South Dakota	12	88	39	49	13	87	38	49	8	92	33	58
Tennessee	18	82	13	70	18	82	14	68	18	82	5	77
Texas	15	85	41	44	28	72	17	56	11	89	50	39
Utah	17	83	25	58	21	79	23	57	15	85	23	62
Vermont	6	94	11	83	6	94	10	84	‡	‡	‡	‡
Virginia	8	92	29	63	8	92	23	69	8	92	36	56
Washington	13	87	30	57	17	83	24	59	8	92	37	56
West Virginia	9	91	44	47	9	91	44	47	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	7	93	15	78	10	90	15	75	3	97	12	85
Wyoming	7	93	19	74	7	93	18	75	10	90	24	66
Other jurisdictions												
District of Columbia	8	92	6	86	8	92	3	89	10	90	12	78
DoDEA ¹	32	68	29	39	37	63	22	41	24	76	42	35

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. Students identified as both SD and ELL were counted only once under the combined SD and/or ELL category, but were counted separately under the SD and ELL categories. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified SD and/or ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	SD and/or ELL				SD				ELL			
	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations
Nation	13	87	21	66	15	85	11	74	10	90	43	46
Nation (public)	13	87	22	65	15	85	12	73	10	90	43	46
Alabama	10	90	46	44	10	90	43	46	‡	‡	‡	‡
Alaska	6	94	14	80	7	93	9	84	4	96	17	78
Arizona	11	89	15	74	10	90	14	76	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arkansas	10	90	18	71	14	86	8	78	4	96	39	56
California	13	87	52	35	22	78	17	61	9	91	71	20
Colorado	7	93	32	62	9	91	14	77	4	96	52	44
Connecticut	12	88	10	78	12	88	10	79	13	87	8	79
Delaware	20	80	8	72	19	81	5	76	34	66	28	37
Florida	11	89	3	86	10	90	4	86	14	86	1	85
Georgia	28	72	11	61	31	69	9	60	11	89	18	71
Hawaii	9	91	31	59	10	90	18	72	9	91	44	47
Idaho	14	86	19	67	16	84	13	71	8	92	33	59
Illinois	9	91	15	77	9	91	9	83	8	92	27	65
Indiana	11	89	11	78	12	88	8	80	5	95	20	75
Iowa	8	92	11	80	8	92	9	83	8	92	21	71
Kansas	9	91	31	60	12	88	10	78	2	98	63	34
Kentucky	25	75	9	66	27	73	7	66	17	83	23	60
Louisiana	8	92	5	87	7	93	4	89	‡	‡	‡	‡
Maine	8	92	15	77	7	93	14	79	‡	‡	‡	‡
Maryland	60	40	6	34	60	40	6	34	61	39	6	33
Massachusetts	10	90	21	69	8	92	6	86	18	82	63	20
Michigan	22	78	16	61	24	76	12	64	17	83	30	52
Minnesota	13	87	40	47	16	84	31	52	5	95	59	36
Mississippi	8	92	22	71	7	93	18	75	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	8	92	13	79	7	93	11	82	‡	‡	‡	‡
Montana	18	82	25	58	19	81	18	63	‡	‡	‡	‡
Nebraska	19	81	18	64	18	82	16	66	20	80	25	56
Nevada	6	94	25	69	8	92	15	77	2	98	35	63
New Hampshire	15	85	13	72	14	86	12	74	‡	‡	‡	‡
New Jersey	14	86	5	81	13	87	5	82	‡	‡	‡	‡
New Mexico	7	93	50	42	9	91	35	56	7	93	57	36
New York	4	96	2	93	3	97	2	95	9	91	2	89
North Carolina	10	90	22	68	10	90	14	76	9	91	48	43
North Dakota	27	73	12	61	29	71	8	63	18	82	33	49
Ohio	14	86	4	82	14	86	3	83	9	91	17	74
Oklahoma	7	93	27	66	8	92	20	72	4	96	48	48
Oregon	9	91	22	69	10	90	18	72	7	93	30	63
Pennsylvania	10	90	12	78	8	92	12	80	16	84	14	69
Rhode Island	7	93	13	80	5	95	12	83	13	87	17	69
South Carolina	12	88	39	49	14	86	26	59	4	96	82	13
South Dakota	22	78	32	45	22	78	27	52	22	78	61	18
Tennessee	26	74	11	63	27	73	11	62	‡	‡	‡	‡
Texas	20	80	24	56	25	75	13	61	12	88	37	51
Utah	22	78	18	60	24	76	12	64	18	82	30	53
Vermont	5	95	12	83	3	97	11	85	‡	‡	‡	‡
Virginia	8	92	29	63	8	92	22	70	7	93	46	47
Washington	15	85	26	59	17	83	18	65	11	89	40	49
West Virginia	14	86	29	57	14	86	28	59	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	9	91	11	80	10	90	8	82	5	95	19	76
Wyoming	7	93	14	79	7	93	10	83	5	95	40	55
Other jurisdictions												
District of Columbia	8	92	6	86	5	95	2	93	14	86	15	71
DoDEA ¹	28	72	19	52	32	68	11	57	24	76	39	37

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. Students identified as both SD and ELL were counted only once under the combined SD and/or ELL category, but were counted separately under the SD and ELL categories. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of all students									
	1992 ¹	1994 ¹	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	3
Nation (public)	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	5	4	3
Alabama	6	5	8	3	2	2	3	2	2	1
Alaska	—	—	—	—	3	3	4	3	2	1
Arizona	7	7	10	8	7	6	6	4	1	1
Arkansas	5	6	5	5	6	8	7	1	1	1
California	14	12	14	5	5	5	4	3	2	3
Colorado	6	7	6	—	3	4	4	3	1	2
Connecticut	7	8	10	5	5	3	4	4	2	2
Delaware	6	6	1	8	11	13	12	8	7	5
Florida	9	10	6	7	5	6	7	5	2	3
Georgia	5	5	5	4	4	6	8	5	6	5
Hawaii	6	5	5	6	4	3	4	2	2	2
Idaho	4	5	—	4	4	3	3	3	2	1
Illinois	—	—	6	7	8	7	7	4	2	1
Indiana	4	5	—	5	4	5	5	5	1	2
Iowa	4	5	5	8	7	6	5	5	1	1
Kansas	—	—	4	5	3	4	6	6	2	2
Kentucky	4	4	7	8	9	9	8	8	9	3
Louisiana	4	6	7	10	6	14	4	2	1	1
Maine	5	10	7	6	7	6	6	4	2	2
Maryland	7	7	6	7	7	6	9	11	10	13
Massachusetts	7	8	5	6	4	8	6	5	6	3
Michigan	5	6	6	7	7	7	5	4	4	4
Minnesota	4	4	3	5	3	3	4	3	2	3
Mississippi	5	6	4	4	6	4	2	1	1	1
Missouri	5	5	6	9	8	8	4	4	2	1
Montana	—	4	2	6	5	5	4	4	4	3
Nebraska	4	4	—	5	5	5	5	5	4	4
Nevada	—	—	11	10	8	7	8	4	1	2
New Hampshire	4	6	3	—	4	4	4	3	3	3
New Jersey	6	6	—	—	5	5	7	9	9	2
New Mexico	8	8	9	10	8	10	12	7	6	1
New York	6	8	7	8	8	6	6	5	3	1
North Carolina	4	5	7	12	7	4	3	3	2	2
North Dakota	2	2	—	5	4	5	9	8	6	4
Ohio	6	—	—	8	6	8	8	6	6	3
Oklahoma	8	—	9	5	6	6	7	7	5	2
Oregon	—	—	6	8	9	7	5	4	3	2
Pennsylvania	4	6	—	5	4	5	5	3	3	2
Rhode Island	7	5	7	6	5	4	5	4	2	1
South Carolina	6	7	8	5	8	7	4	5	3	2
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	4	5	6	6	3	2
Tennessee	5	6	4	3	4	7	11	9	7	3
Texas	8	11	13	11	11	11	10	9	10	5
Utah	4	5	6	6	5	4	6	6	4	3
Vermont	—	—	—	5	6	5	7	4	2	1
Virginia	6	7	6	10	10	12	8	4	3	2
Washington	—	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	3	3
West Virginia	5	7	8	10	9	5	2	2	2	2
Wisconsin	7	7	8	8	6	6	5	4	2	2
Wyoming	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	2	2	1
Other jurisdictions										
District of Columbia	10	9	9	8	6	7	14	11	3	2
DoDEA ²	—	5	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	6

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

¹ Accommodations not permitted.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2013 Reading Assessments.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1998–2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of all students							
	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	4	5	5	5	5	4	3	2
Nation (public)	4	6	5	5	5	4	3	2
Alabama	6	2	3	2	4	2	2	1
Alaska	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	1
Arizona	5	5	6	4	5	3	1	1
Arkansas	5	5	5	6	6	2	1	2
California	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	3
Colorado	4	—	3	4	3	3	2	1
Connecticut	6	4	4	3	3	3	2	2
Delaware	2	6	9	11	7	5	5	3
Florida	5	6	6	5	5	4	2	2
Georgia	4	4	3	5	7	4	4	4
Hawaii	5	5	5	4	3	2	2	2
Idaho	—	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Illinois	4	4	5	5	5	4	2	1
Indiana	—	4	4	4	5	5	2	2
Iowa	—	—	5	4	5	4	1	1
Kansas	4	5	4	4	5	5	2	2
Kentucky	3	7	7	7	8	7	7	3
Louisiana	5	10	6	8	3	2	1	1
Maine	5	4	5	7	6	4	2	2
Maryland	3	4	3	4	8	9	8	9
Massachusetts	4	6	4	7	7	5	6	2
Michigan	—	7	6	6	6	4	5	4
Minnesota	1	3	3	3	4	3	3	2
Mississippi	6	5	5	4	3	2	1	1
Missouri	4	8	8	8	3	3	1	1
Montana	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	2
Nebraska	—	7	5	4	4	6	5	3
Nevada	6	6	4	4	6	3	2	1
New Hampshire	—	—	3	2	4	4	4	3
New Jersey	—	—	3	5	7	7	7	3
New Mexico	8	8	8	8	9	6	6	2
New York	8	9	7	6	6	7	3	1
North Carolina	6	9	7	4	4	2	2	2
North Dakota	—	4	4	7	9	8	8	4
Ohio	—	7	6	7	9	7	6	2
Oklahoma	9	4	4	5	7	5	4	1
Oregon	4	5	6	4	3	3	2	1
Pennsylvania	—	3	2	3	5	3	3	2
Rhode Island	6	5	4	4	4	3	1	1
South Carolina	5	5	8	7	7	6	5	2
South Dakota	—	—	3	3	6	4	3	3
Tennessee	6	3	3	7	8	7	6	3
Texas	5	8	8	7	7	5	6	4
Utah	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	3
Vermont	—	5	4	4	5	3	3	1
Virginia	5	8	9	7	8	4	4	1
Washington	4	4	4	4	5	3	2	2
West Virginia	7	10	9	6	2	2	1	2
Wisconsin	5	7	5	6	7	5	2	2
Wyoming	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	1
Other jurisdictions								
District of Columbia	5	7	8	8	13	12	3	2
DoDEA ¹	1	2	2	3	3	4	3	4

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

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SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1998–2013 Reading Assessments.

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Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified SD students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified SD students									
	1992 ¹	1994 ¹	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	61	43	42	40	34	35	34	28	22	16
Nation (public)	60	44	42	40	34	36	34	29	23	16
Alabama	55	50	65	18	16	15	22	15	23	10
Alaska	—	—	—	—	14	18	22	17	8	8
Arizona	61	43	49	41	45	34	31	23	12	7
Arkansas	51	51	43	36	37	49	45	9	9	7
California	49	49	60	40	25	29	26	27	20	23
Colorado	59	52	26	—	20	24	27	24	11	12
Connecticut	39	43	51	29	29	23	18	24	10	8
Delaware	49	40	9	46	63	72	55	49	38	26
Florida	54	50	34	27	19	25	25	17	11	13
Georgia	59	49	40	30	24	40	58	36	44	32
Hawaii	42	52	35	35	25	19	24	13	13	13
Idaho	43	43	—	31	23	27	25	26	15	12
Illinois	—	—	36	30	33	37	35	18	9	7
Indiana	59	45	—	36	27	25	24	27	7	12
Iowa	42	41	34	49	45	36	30	28	6	6
Kansas	—	—	34	31	19	25	41	33	13	11
Kentucky	49	51	58	69	59	56	48	48	53	19
Louisiana	56	56	49	55	29	60	21	10	7	5
Maine	47	60	50	36	37	35	31	23	9	8
Maryland	47	48	45	49	46	40	51	63	59	66
Massachusetts	40	35	23	27	16	35	29	25	27	11
Michigan	70	62	60	62	57	48	33	28	25	25
Minnesota	47	34	22	28	20	18	24	15	10	16
Mississippi	77	63	60	62	59	34	23	15	10	5
Missouri	42	42	45	54	45	46	22	24	12	9
Montana	—	32	25	40	33	38	36	30	35	22
Nebraska	31	25	—	26	24	27	29	23	20	19
Nevada	—	—	56	43	37	45	36	26	10	11
New Hampshire	37	38	22	—	20	18	21	18	15	15
New Jersey	51	47	—	—	26	29	39	47	47	9
New Mexico	60	43	51	42	24	43	50	36	28	7
New York	55	58	42	45	37	28	29	24	10	5
North Carolina	34	36	45	62	38	18	15	14	14	10
North Dakota	20	20	—	31	25	36	56	44	40	27
Ohio	63	—	—	62	46	60	50	44	38	16
Oklahoma	69	—	65	26	30	29	43	45	26	9
Oregon	—	—	31	33	39	31	28	20	16	15
Pennsylvania	44	54	—	30	23	27	30	19	15	13
Rhode Island	37	35	32	18	17	13	18	17	11	5
South Carolina	54	51	48	28	45	39	27	31	18	11
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	28	30	36	41	18	13
Tennessee	40	48	24	28	29	62	64	62	49	18
Texas	55	54	47	56	52	49	52	49	53	28
Utah	42	43	43	37	25	28	39	42	28	21
Vermont	—	—	—	34	35	32	33	17	13	6
Virginia	53	52	42	59	57	64	47	27	18	8
Washington	—	34	31	28	31	24	29	24	18	17
West Virginia	60	57	70	65	61	31	10	13	10	9
Wisconsin	63	61	53	43	32	31	31	24	12	10
Wyoming	37	37	24	17	11	10	23	11	11	7
Other jurisdictions										
District of Columbia	82	79	59	50	39	44	74	68	17	8
DoDEA ²	—	53	43	26	23	30	33	35	42	37

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

¹ Accommodations not permitted.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

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Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified SD students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1998–2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified SD students							
	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	31	35	30	32	34	28	23	15
Nation (public)	32	36	31	32	34	28	24	15
Alabama	53	15	19	12	26	14	18	10
Alaska	—	—	14	12	14	14	11	7
Arizona	38	33	38	27	37	22	11	10
Arkansas	43	33	29	39	39	13	12	14
California	26	25	22	23	22	19	21	22
Colorado	27	—	18	25	27	23	12	9
Connecticut	35	23	23	17	15	17	11	12
Delaware	13	41	52	67	40	27	32	19
Florida	31	25	25	22	19	18	11	10
Georgia	38	30	22	40	58	33	38	31
Hawaii	33	23	22	20	14	12	7	10
Idaho	—	29	25	20	26	22	17	16
Illinois	29	22	27	29	29	22	10	9
Indiana	—	27	23	27	30	36	13	12
Iowa	—	—	28	24	28	28	5	8
Kansas	30	33	20	29	34	37	16	12
Kentucky	33	56	53	55	58	55	58	27
Louisiana	36	62	39	51	20	12	7	7
Maine	36	24	29	34	34	19	9	7
Maryland	25	30	22	32	54	59	62	60
Massachusetts	21	25	18	34	33	24	29	8
Michigan	—	54	48	45	37	29	36	24
Minnesota	10	17	22	19	27	23	21	16
Mississippi	53	52	59	43	37	17	12	7
Missouri	27	50	49	51	25	25	10	7
Montana	34	33	32	35	30	30	32	19
Nebraska	—	36	26	24	27	38	29	18
Nevada	39	31	18	27	36	19	16	8
New Hampshire	—	—	16	12	20	17	20	14
New Jersey	—	—	14	22	36	33	35	13
New Mexico	35	36	24	34	43	36	34	9
New York	38	50	34	36	35	34	14	3
North Carolina	39	50	39	20	18	14	13	10
North Dakota	—	30	30	44	61	55	49	29
Ohio	—	57	44	50	50	45	37	14
Oklahoma	71	24	25	28	41	30	24	8
Oregon	25	30	27	26	23	19	15	10
Pennsylvania	—	17	14	22	30	17	16	8
Rhode Island	34	23	15	16	15	12	5	5
South Carolina	44	38	54	49	44	42	42	14
South Dakota	—	—	31	28	50	41	25	22
Tennessee	39	27	19	58	60	60	51	27
Texas	31	44	44	40	49	39	48	25
Utah	35	27	22	31	41	40	29	24
Vermont	—	26	25	23	26	16	13	3
Virginia	40	47	54	46	46	24	22	8
Washington	28	25	21	30	35	22	14	17
West Virginia	54	59	52	37	13	14	11	14
Wisconsin	34	40	34	33	41	28	14	10
Wyoming	20	23	15	19	24	20	12	7
Other jurisdictions								
District of Columbia	34	36	40	38	67	68	12	5
DoDEA ¹	13	16	10	20	24	28	25	32

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1998–2013 Reading Assessments.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school English language learners (ELL) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified ELL students									
	1992 ¹	1994 ¹	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	64	39	38	26	24	22	20	16	11	8
Nation (public)	64	39	38	26	24	22	20	16	11	8
Alabama	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	17	9	5	‡
Alaska	—	—	—	—	6	7	13	10	8	3
Arizona	33	26	46	24	21	17	23	10	1	4
Arkansas	‡	‡	‡	21	32	49	25	3	2	2
California	54	40	45	12	12	11	7	5	4	5
Colorado	70	43	64	—	20	18	15	7	2	3
Connecticut	72	73	75	43	46	17	32	31	16	11
Delaware	‡	‡	‡	59	38	42	43	17	37	33
Florida	52	40	27	31	23	30	41	29	8	11
Georgia	‡	‡	‡	33	31	31	39	31	31	23
Hawaii	49	25	32	27	29	14	17	7	11	10
Idaho	‡	46	—	16	18	6	13	13	6	5
Illinois	—	—	‡	40	46	32	28	20	8	5
Indiana	‡	‡	—	41	18	31	33	20	2	11
Iowa	‡	‡	‡	‡	24	20	27	20	2	4
Kansas	—	—	‡	21	32	22	19	20	6	2
Kentucky	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	46	43	63	24
Louisiana	‡	‡	‡	‡	34	‡	‡	7	#	6
Maine	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2	5
Maryland	‡	‡	‡	60	50	54	51	52	48	61
Massachusetts	58	70	43	50	36	31	30	18	18	8
Michigan	‡	‡	‡	20	31	29	16	19	7	10
Minnesota	‡	‡	18	32	14	14	14	9	2	7
Mississippi	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	‡	‡	‡	‡	55	48	‡	28	3	2
Montana	—	‡	‡	‡	12	8	8	13	13	11
Nebraska	‡	‡	—	36	34	20	17	19	16	7
Nevada	—	—	59	39	32	20	24	8	1	2
New Hampshire	‡	‡	‡	—	30	28	18	18	10	8
New Jersey	64	55	—	—	48	54	53	64	45	10
New Mexico	53	45	24	23	17	28	34	27	18	2
New York	37	46	‡	56	51	35	27	19	14	7
North Carolina	‡	‡	‡	68	37	19	16	15	4	7
North Dakota	‡	‡	—	‡	19	‡	51	‡	36	24
Ohio	‡	—	—	‡	50	56	32	35	17	7
Oklahoma	‡	—	‡	25	18	23	25	27	20	5
Oregon	—	—	24	35	30	17	15	10	5	7
Pennsylvania	‡	‡	—	46	37	32	28	24	26	10
Rhode Island	59	35	40	37	26	20	21	20	9	11
South Carolina	‡	‡	‡	‡	48	‡	17	21	9	4
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	12	25	20	‡	13	8
Tennessee	‡	‡	‡	16	36	27	45	22	18	18
Texas	38	40	52	34	33	40	34	28	25	11
Utah	‡	‡	‡	28	24	12	18	24	15	15
Vermont	—	—	—	‡	‡	‡	29	19	8	‡
Virginia	‡	‡	‡	48	49	38	31	14	8	8
Washington	—	40	‡	40	21	17	18	13	6	8
West Virginia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	‡	‡	‡	51	32	32	26	17	5	3
Wyoming	‡	‡	‡	12	9	11	21	16	9	10
Other jurisdictions										
District of Columbia	73	69	46	41	18	26	48	27	12	10
DoDEA ²	—	‡	‡	20	17	16	28	34	31	24

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ Accommodations not permitted.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2013 Reading Assessments.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school English language learners (ELL) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1998–2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified ELL students							
	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	29	28	24	21	23	18	14	10
Nation (public)	29	28	24	21	23	17	14	10
Alabama	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Alaska	—	—	4	4	4	13	4	4
Arizona	29	20	21	14	24	13	‡	‡
Arkansas	‡	‡	52	51	30	9	3	4
California	18	10	10	9	8	5	5	9
Colorado	‡	—	34	24	21	14	8	4
Connecticut	‡	53	40	37	33	45	23	13
Delaware	‡	56	‡	51	56	40	‡	34
Florida	36	36	31	39	53	42	17	14
Georgia	‡	46	29	38	57	43	40	11
Hawaii	26	31	24	32	18	17	16	9
Idaho	—	26	16	21	17	11	13	8
Illinois	‡	29	50	43	36	24	9	8
Indiana	—	‡	31	‡	37	22	10	5
Iowa	—	—	21	‡	26	‡	1	8
Kansas	‡	42	42	36	20	23	2	2
Kentucky	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	68	41	17
Louisiana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Maine	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Maryland	‡	39	27	‡	75	82	55	61
Massachusetts	‡	57	46	44	51	52	30	18
Michigan	—	‡	‡	27	‡	15	21	17
Minnesota	‡	29	18	14	17	12	6	5
Mississippi	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	‡	‡	‡	‡	19	‡	‡	‡
Montana	‡	‡	‡	13	12	11	‡	‡
Nebraska	—	69	51	19	25	31	‡	20
Nevada	40	34	26	14	28	20	6	2
New Hampshire	—	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
New Jersey	—	—	33	59	45	78	‡	‡
New Mexico	44	25	28	25	26	18	20	7
New York	71	44	40	41	42	42	21	9
North Carolina	‡	64	47	31	29	14	9	9
North Dakota	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	60	18
Ohio	—	‡	41	‡	54	63	27	9
Oklahoma	‡	20	18	27	27	22	24	4
Oregon	‡	31	35	25	14	11	6	7
Pennsylvania	—	‡	‡	‡	48	25	34	16
Rhode Island	‡	38	34	24	25	33	12	13
South Carolina	‡	‡	‡	‡	50	35	20	4
South Dakota	—	—	11	‡	‡	‡	29	22
Tennessee	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Texas	24	35	41	30	34	18	20	12
Utah	‡	23	19	27	16	23	25	18
Vermont	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Virginia	‡	54	55	38	42	29	22	7
Washington	‡	29	31	25	28	15	12	11
West Virginia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	‡	‡	44	51	41	28	8	5
Wyoming	‡	11	8	9	17	‡	‡	5
Other jurisdictions								
District of Columbia	‡	38	38	51	45	37	17	14
DoDEA ¹	‡	26	19	32	47	34	25	24

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1998–2013 Reading Assessments.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) assessed in NAEP reading with accommodations, by SD/ELL category and type of accommodation: 2013

Type of accommodation	SD and/or ELL	SD	ELL
Braille presentation	#	#	#
Braille response	#	#	#
Breaks	3.9	3.2	1.1
Cue to stay on task	1.1	1.0	0.2
Directions read aloud in English	5.1	3.9	1.7
Directions read aloud in Spanish	0.1	#	0.1
Extended time	10.4	7.3	4.0
Large-print booklet	0.1	0.1	#
Magnification device	#	#	#
One-on-one	0.5	0.5	0.1
School staff administers	0.4	0.4	0.1
Scribe	0.5	0.5	#
Sign language response	#	#	#
Small group	8.9	7.2	2.5
Special equipment	0.4	0.4	#
Other	0.3	0.3	#

Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Students identified as both SD and ELL were counted only once under the combined SD and/or ELL category, but were counted separately under the SD and ELL categories. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

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2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) assessed in NAEP reading with accommodations, by SD/ELL category and type of accommodation: 2013

Type of accommodation	SD and/or ELL	SD	ELL
Braille presentation	#	#	#
Braille response	#	#	#
Breaks	2.3	2.1	0.4
Cue to stay on task	0.7	0.6	0.1
Directions read aloud in English	4.0	3.5	0.8
Directions read aloud in Spanish	#	#	#
Extended time	9.1	7.5	2.1
Large-print booklet	0.1	0.1	#
Magnification device	#	#	#
One-on-one	0.3	0.3	#
School staff administers	0.3	0.2	0.1
Scribe	0.2	0.2	#
Sign language response	#	#	#
Small group	7.7	6.9	1.3
Special equipment	0.3	0.3	#
Other	0.3	0.3	0.1

Rounds to zero.

NOTE: Students identified as both SD and ELL were counted only once under the combined SD and/or ELL category, but were counted separately under the SD and ELL categories. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.